



# Moving the World Forward

THE FUTURE OF THE AUTO  
& MOBILITY INDUSTRY

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“

Change is the law of life.  
And those who look only to  
the past or present are  
certain to miss the future

John F. Kennedy

# We have no choice but to get this right

**+1H**

Daily commute time  
in Chicago's low- vs.  
high-income areas

... limiting access to  
jobs & contributing  
to economic  
inequality

**\$88B**

2019 congestion  
cost in the U.S.

+42% extra daily  
travel time in  
Chongqing, China

**70%**

Population that will  
live in urban areas  
by 2050, with more  
than 40 mega-cities  
globally

**1.3M** deaths

Road traffic deaths  
every year, 7<sup>th</sup>  
leading cause of  
death in lower-  
income countries

**6 Gt**

CO2 emitted from  
light duty vehicles  
on road per year,  
representing 12% of  
total global  
emissions

# Five key forces converging to unlock opportunity never-before possible

- 1 AI / Machine Learning
- 2 Tech Maturity (Cost ↓ )
- 3 Connectivity
- 4 Attitudinal Shifts
- 5 Regulatory Pressures

**NEW MOBILITY**

# What will this new world look like?

**Gas guzzlers to electrified vehicles**



More than 70% of new vehicles full hybrid or cleaner by 2035, 95%+ if including mild hybrid

**Hardware to software**



100% connected by 2030; OTA updates the norm; new biz models emerge

**Product to service**



Lifetime revenues from subscriptions, upselling, and ecosystem services up to \$10k per car

**Single-use to circular**



Net-zero production, recycled content quotas, modular & upgradeable components

**Active safety from luxury to common good**



~50% of new vehicles in 2030 to be L2 /L2+

**Privately owned to sharing**



Sharing to account for ~30% VMT in major MSAs (due in large part to L4); seamless intermodal mobility providing greater mobility access and reliability



# By 2025, EV will be advantaged on total cost of ownership (TCO) relative to traditional ICE in most key markets

Regulations  
tightening  
further in many  
markets

Concrete steps toward  
net-zero; ICE bans starting  
as early as 2025

+

Battery costs  
declining faster  
than  
anticipated

Purchase cost parity  
vs ICE; Less than \$75 / kWh  
pack price by 2030

+

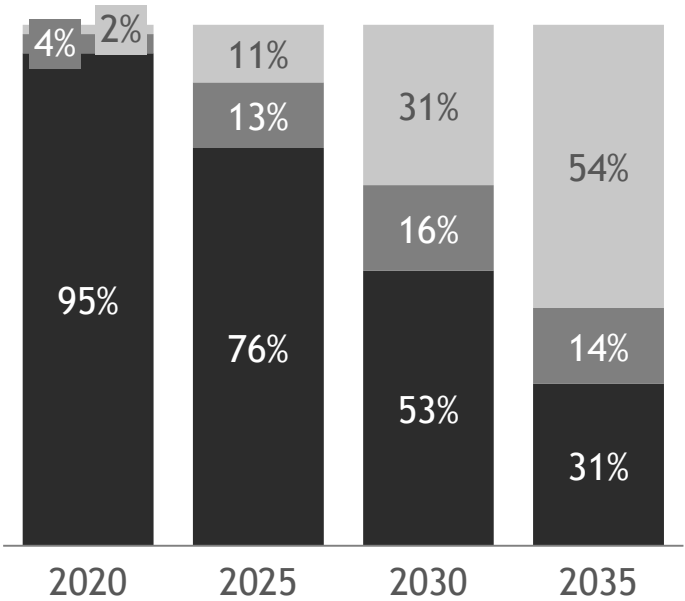
OEM competition  
intensifying  
though broader  
offerings

400 models by 2025;  
Availability across all  
vehicle segments

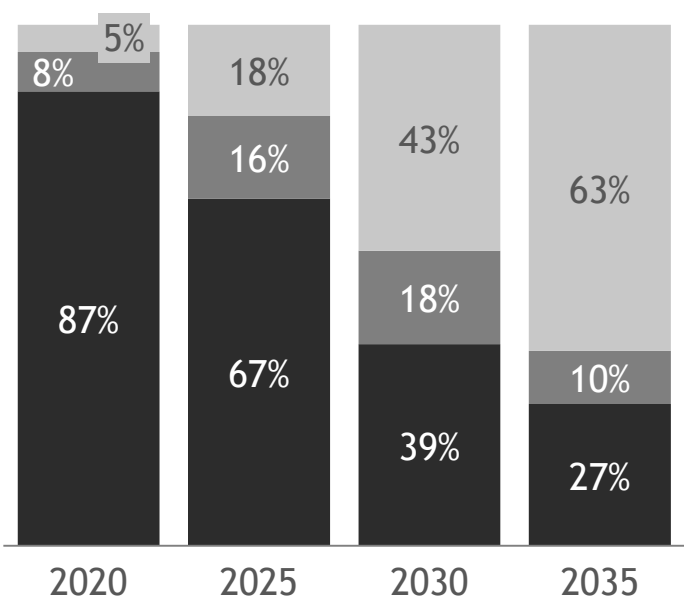
# Nearly 70% of new vehicles sold will be full hybrid or cleaner by 2035



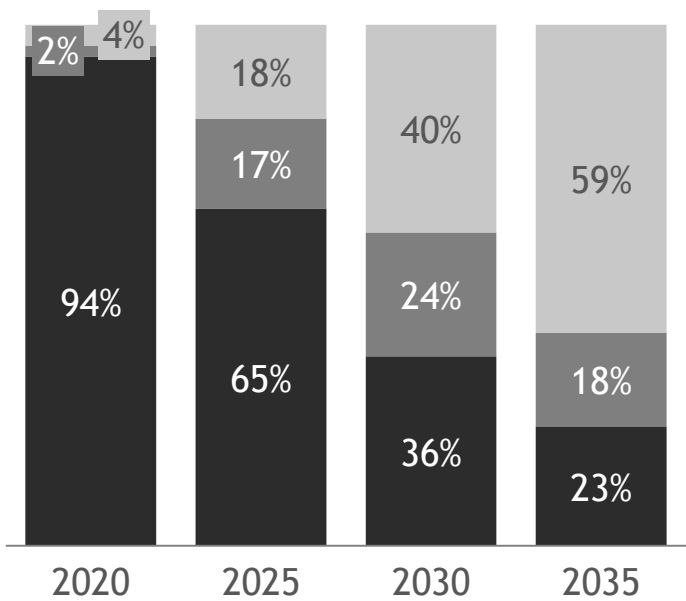
US volume projections



EU volume projections



China volume projections

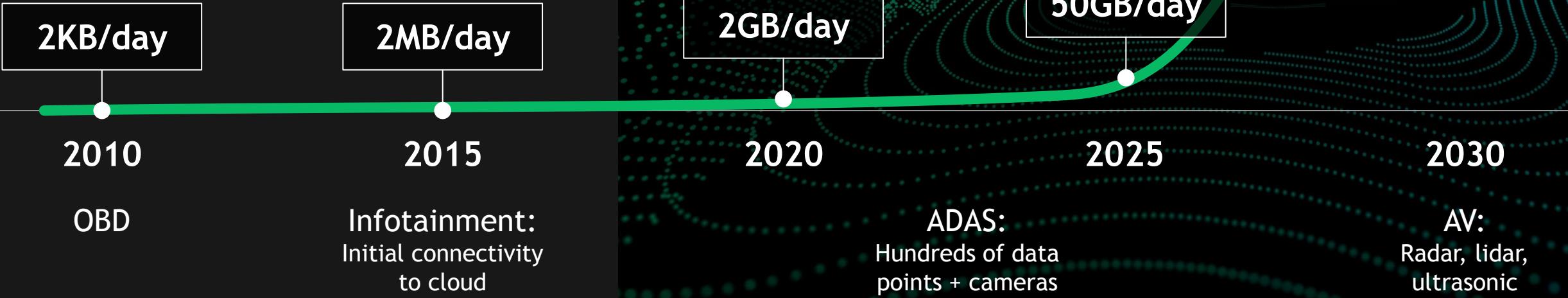


Zero emission Full hybrid Gas/Diesel

Note: Forecast includes all light vehicles, except HVAN. 'Zero-emission' is BEV + FCEV, 'Full hybrid' is PHEV + HEV, 'Gas/Diesel' includes MHEV  
Source: BCG analysis

# Dramatic improvements in technology ushering in a new era of connectivity and software defined vehicles

... from metal to bits at scale



Note: Only small share of (post-processed) data leaves the vehicle  
Source: BCG analysis

# A software-defined car completely reshapes where value is realized



“ If we want to remain independent, we have to develop car software ourselves

Herbert Diess, VW



“ The critical role of software [...] cannot be overstated

Mark Reuss, GM

90%

of future differentiating car features to be software-based

\$26B

annual software R&D spend by suppliers and vehicle manufacturers

\$500-1,000

per car BoM reduction opportunity from standards/ commoditization/ re-use

\$150B

annual car software market size with competition between OEMs & suppliers

\$1B+

potential annual revenue for major OEMs through software-based services

# While euphoria has somewhat waned, compelling SAEV unit economics will spur longer-term adoption



## Adoption driven by favorable economics

## Adoption driven by regulatory and environmental interventions

US

Europe

China

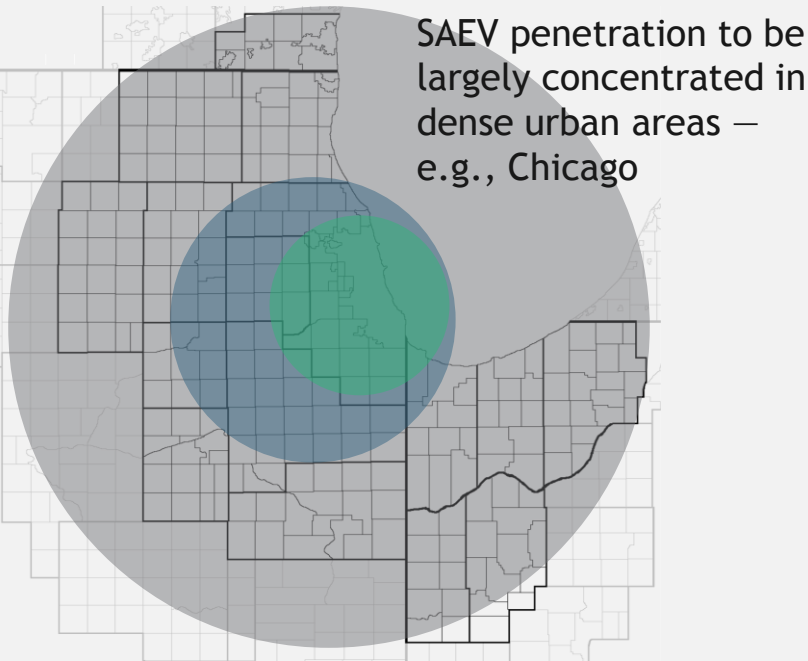
Cost per mile



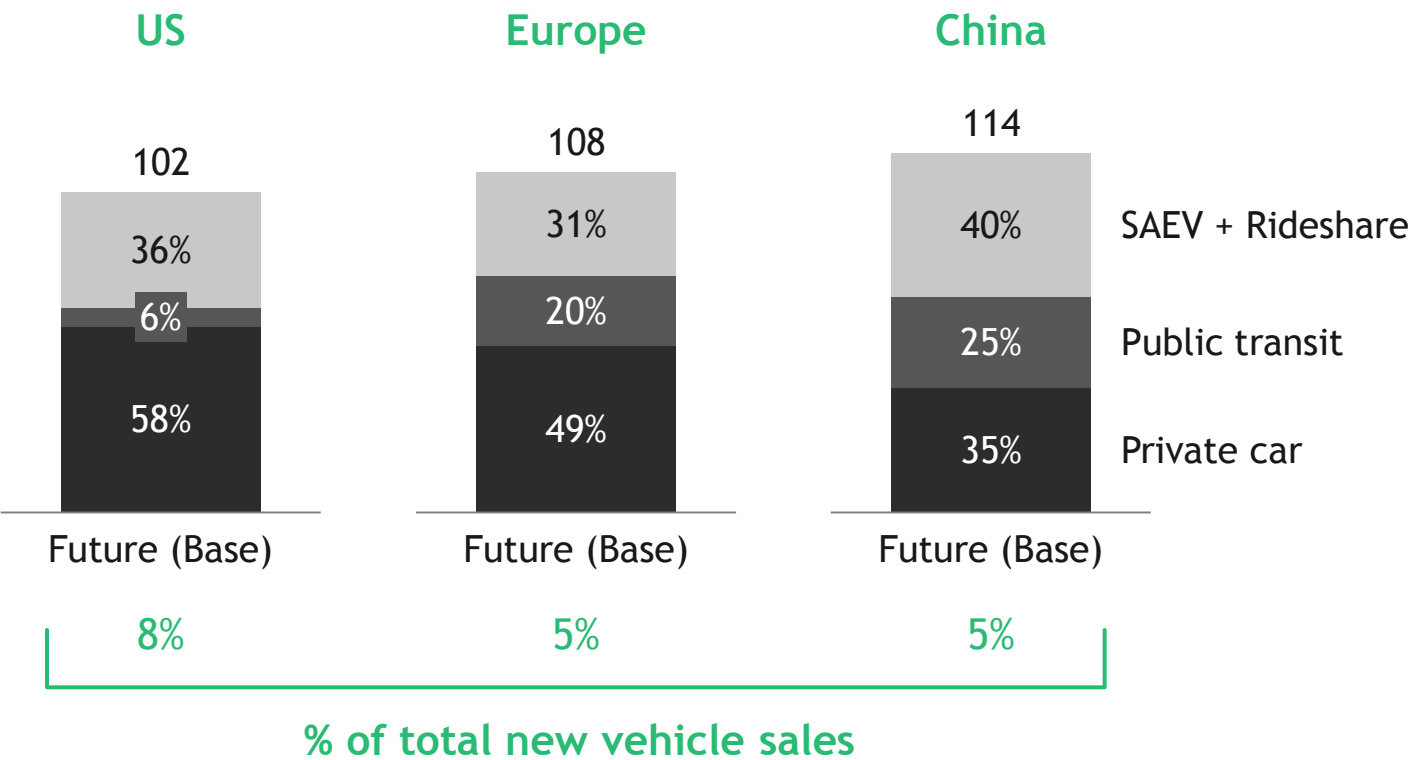
# SAEVs to account for over 30% of passenger miles by 2035 in large metro areas

## 3 elements needed:

- Demand density
- Low complexity environments (ODD)
- Major mobility pain points



## Passenger mile index' in largest metro areas



1. Indexed to current annual passenger miles in each region  
Note: Passenger miles calculated on the basis of modal breakdowns, average trip distances, and number of trips (weighted by metro area population)  
Source: BCG analysis

# But radical industry disruption is never easy — we see five key industry-wide imperatives

## Reinvent for Advantage

... business model, cost structure, talent, partnership ecosystem; i.e., challenge everything

## Strengthen Resiliency

E.g., Lost sales of 10-12M vehicles in 2021 due to semiconductor shortage

## Build the Infrastructure

E.g., Over \$1,000 in utility transmission and distribution upgrades required per EV sold in U.S.

## Align Regulatory Frameworks

E.g., EU's AV policies not harmonized, restricting cross-border travel

## Fund the Journey

E.g., Automakers will require more than \$400B in capital by 2025 to enable EV ambition


Lastly, a note of caution...

The threat of unintended consequences is massive.

Successfully navigating the change before us will require a level of public/private collaboration rarely before seen.



Chicago, 1911



**The task before us is immense,  
but when we get this right,  
we will change the world**

- A safer, far cleaner world
- Equitable mobility access & reliability
- Engine for economic growth



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