



ITALIAN TRADE AGENCY

ICE - Agenzia per la promozione all'estero e
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ICE-Italian Trade Agency – Beijing Office
Government Agency
意大利对外贸易委员会 – 北京办事处
政府机构

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E SU
INVESTIMENTI (FDI) IN CINA
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TABLE N.1 – INTERCHANGE AND FOREIGN TRADE BALANCE OF CHINA

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

	2016	2017	2018	% Change
				18/17
Import	1524.70	1790.00	2118.49	18.35
Export	2135.31	2279.16	2495.67	9.50
Interchange	3660.01	4069.16	4614.16	13.39
Balance	610.60	489.16	377.18	-22.89

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.2 –CHINA’S IMPORTS: MAJOR SUPPLIER COUNTRIES

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

Rank	Country	2016	2017	2018	% Change
					18/17
0	-- World --	1524.70	1790.00	2118.49	18.35
1	Korea, South	158.93	177.52	204.57	15.24
2	Japan	145.43	165.33	180.51	9.19
3	Taiwan	139.93	155.38	177.41	14.18
4	United States	132.74	150.40	153.95	2.36
5	China	128.78	131.62	146.22	11.09
6	Germany	86.16	96.79	106.25	9.78
7	Australia	63.54	86.25	102.67	19.03
8	Brazil	45.41	58.30	77.14	32.3
9	Vietnam	37.19	50.56	64.07	26.73
10	Malaysia	49.04	54.35	63.40	16.65
11	Russia	32.02	41.01	58.86	43.52
12	Saudi Arabia	23.60	31.76	45.90	44.51
16	France	22.55	27.29	32.32	18.42
22	United Kingdom	18.65	22.25	23.88	7.32
24	Italy	16.72	20.40	21.15	3.64
38	Spain	6.20	8.00	8.78	9.81

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

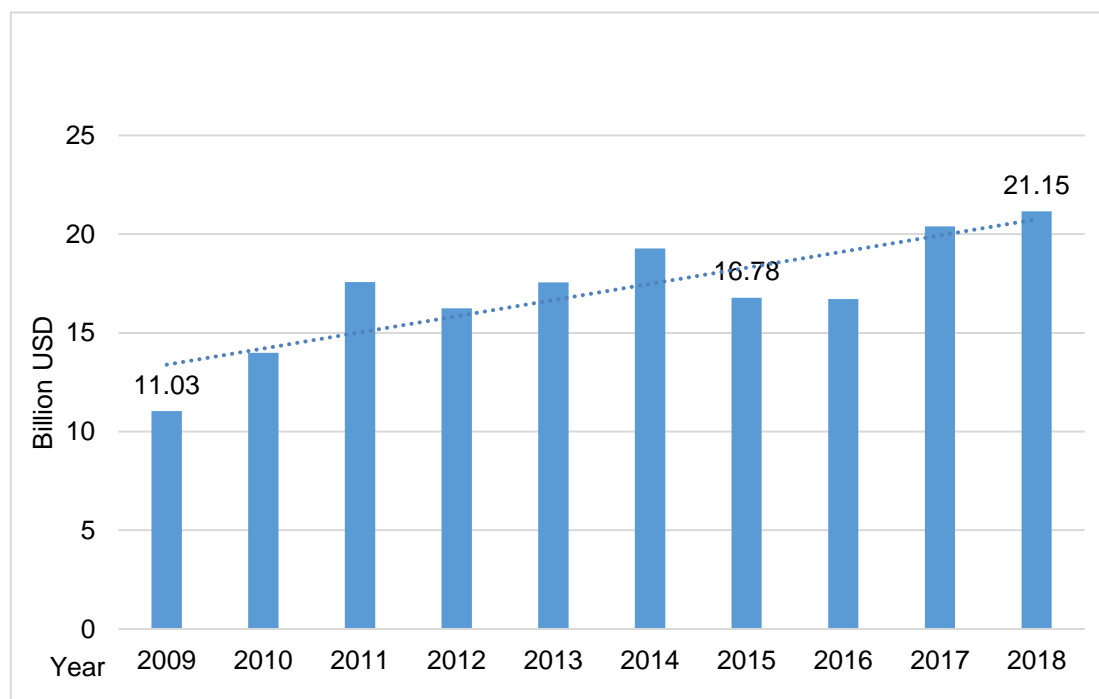
Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TEN-YEAR SERIES (2009-2018, January-December) Main Exporting Countries to China

Rank 2018	Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Total 2018	Var,% 2018/17
0	-- World --	1003.89	1393.91	1741.43	1817.34	1949.3	1963.11	1601.76	1524.70	1790.00	2118.49		18.35%
1	Korea, South	102.13	138.02	161.67	166.59	182.88	190.29	174.29	158.93	177.52	204.57	9.66%	15.24%
2	Japan	130.75	176.3	194.41	177.73	162.22	162.69	142.72	145.43	165.33	180.51	8.52%	9.19%
3	Taiwan	85.71	115.65	124.9	132.19	156.51	152.31	144.49	139.93	155.38	177.41	8.37%	14.18%
4	United States	77.43	101.31	118.12	127.75	145.93	153.13	143.98	132.74	150.40	153.95	7.27%	2.36%
5	China	86.38	106.78	122.38	142.82	156.8	143.81	143.44	128.78	131.62	146.22	6.90%	11.09%
6	Germany	55.9	74.38	92.76	92.03	94.13	104.78	87.47	86.16	96.79	106.25	5.02%	9.78%
7	Australia	39.17	59.7	80.93	78.59	91.56	90.13	65.14	63.54	86.25	102.67	4.85%	19.03%
8	Brazil	28.31	38.04	52.65	52.06	53.67	51.98	44.38	45.41	58.30	77.14	3.64%	32.30%
9	Vietnam	4.74	6.97	11.11	16.23	16.89	19.93	23.8	37.19	50.56	64.07	3.02%	26.73%
10	Malaysia	32.21	50.38	62.02	58.25	60.05	55.77	53.23	49.04	54.35	63.40	2.99%	16.65%
11	Russia	21.1	25.81	39.04	43.95	39.57	41.56	33.14	32.02	41.01	58.86	2.78%	43.52%
12	Saudi Arabia	23.58	32.86	49.54	54.95	53.5	48.68	30.16	23.60	31.76	45.90	2.17%	44.51%
13	Thailand	24.85	33.2	39.04	38.46	38.11	38.21	37.21	38.67	41.84	45.01	2.13%	7.52%
14	Indonesia	13.54	20.76	31.32	32.03	31.48	24.59	19.82	21.25	28.5	34.16	1.61%	19.81%
15	Singapore	17.64	24.58	27.76	28.43	29.86	30.53	26.02	23.72	29.44	33.19	1.57%	12.68%
16	France	13.02	17.1	22.07	24.23	23	27.1	24.96	22.55	27.29	32.32	1.53%	18.42%
17	Switzerland	6.89	17.11	27.22	22.81	56.01	40.52	9.04	8.85	9.67	29.15	1.38%	201.56%
18	Canada	11.92	14.79	21.56	22.76	24.13	21.13	18.55	17.41	19.75	27.66	1.31%	39.76%
19	Chile	12.56	17.76	20.58	20.61	20.8	21.13	18.71	18.41	20.81	26.95	1.27%	29.51%
20	Angola	14.66	22.81	24.89	33.46	31.95	31.09	15.98	13.82	20.05	25.57	1.21%	27.53%

21	South Africa	8.68	14.82	32.07	44.62	48.31	44.67	15.35	13.73	17.46	25.46	1.20%	45.77%
22	United Kingdom	7.86	11.3	14.54	16.81	18.98	23.55	18.88	18.65	22.25	23.88	1.13%	7.32%
23	Iraq	3.28	6.27	10.41	12.64	17.97	20.75	12.66	10.62	13.72	22.46	1.06%	63.63%
24	Italy	11.03	13.99	17.57	16.24	17.55	19.27	16.78	16.72	20.40	21.15	1.00%	3.64%
25	Iran	13.22	18.24	30.26	24.93	25.4	27.46	16.01	14.92	18.52	21.10	1.00%	13.90%

TEN-YEAR SERIES: Italian Export to China (Billion USD)



Source: World Trade Atlas, Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.3 –CHINA’S EXPORTS: MAJOR DESTINATION COUNTRIES

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

Rank	Country	2016	2017	2018	% Change
					18/17
0	World	2135.31	2279.16	2495.67	9.5
1	United States	389.13	433.14	478.84	10.55
2	Hong Kong	292.61	281.04	302.76	7.73
3	Japan	129.62	137.53	147.27	7.08
4	Korea, South	95.79	103.02	109.08	5.88
5	Vietnam	62.05	72.36	84.03	16.13
6	Germany	66.05	71.46	77.91	9.03
7	India	59.44	68.14	76.97	12.95
8	Netherlands	58.06	67.59	73.17	8.26
9	United Kingdom	56.65	57.40	57.09	-0.55
10	Singapore	47.46	46.23	49.93	8
11	Taiwan	41.08	44.02	48.64	10.5
12	Russia	37.70	43.32	48.04	10.89
13	Australia	38.07	41.70	47.57	14.09
21	Italy	26.56	29.28	33.28	13.66
22	France	25.01	27.83	30.82	10.75
24	Spain	21.69	23.11	25.07	8.52

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TEN-YEAR SERIES (2009-2018, January-December) Main destination Countries of China's Exports

Rank 2018	Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Total 2018	Var,% 2018/17
	World	1202.05	1578.44	1899.28	2050.11	2210.66	2343.22	2280.54	2135.31	2279.16	2495.67		9.50%
1	United States	220.71	283.18	324.30	351.88	368.35	396.06	410.02	389.13	433.14	478.84	19.19%	10.55%
2	Hong Kong	166.26	218.38	268.04	323.65	384.88	363.22	332.73	292.61	281.04	302.76	12.13%	7.73%
3	Japan	97.21	120.26	147.29	151.51	149.91	149.45	135.90	129.62	137.53	147.27	5.90%	7.08%
4	Korea, South	53.63	68.81	82.92	87.65	91.17	100.40	101.43	95.79	103.02	109.08	4.37%	5.88%
5	Vietnam	16.28	23.12	29.09	34.22	48.60	63.62	66.37	62.05	72.36	84.03	3.37%	16.13%
6	Germany	49.93	68.07	76.43	69.18	67.35	72.73	69.20	66.05	71.46	77.91	3.12%	9.03%
7	India	29.57	40.88	50.49	47.75	48.45	54.24	58.26	59.44	68.14	76.97	3.08%	12.95%
8	Netherlands	36.69	49.71	59.48	58.92	60.32	64.92	59.65	58.06	67.59	73.17	2.93%	8.26%
9	United Kingdom	31.27	38.78	44.11	46.28	50.94	57.13	59.66	56.65	57.40	57.09	2.29%	-0.55%
10	Singapore	30.05	32.33	35.30	40.32	45.61	48.71	53.15	47.46	46.23	49.93	2.00%	8.00%
11	Taiwan	20.47	29.64	35.07	36.77	40.65	46.28	45.00	41.08	44.02	48.64	1.95%	10.50%
12	Russia	17.51	29.59	38.89	44.07	49.61	53.69	34.81	37.70	43.32	48.04	1.93%	10.89%
13	Australia	20.66	27.23	33.91	37.76	37.56	39.12	40.38	38.03	41.55	47.58	1.91%	14.09%
14	Malaysia	19.63	23.82	27.90	36.53	45.93	46.28	44.18	39.37	42.12	45.99	1.84%	8.80%
15	Mexico	12.30	17.87	23.98	27.52	28.97	32.26	33.81	32.54	36.00	44.14	1.77%	22.61%
16	Indonesia	14.74	21.97	29.26	34.29	36.94	39.07	34.37	32.83	34.86	43.32	1.74%	24.18%
17	Thailand	13.32	19.76	25.70	31.22	32.73	34.31	38.30	38.29	38.85	43.01	1.72%	10.60%
18	Canada	17.66	22.21	25.25	28.11	29.20	30.00	29.41	27.82	31.67	35.56	1.43%	11.94%

19	Philippines	8.59	11.56	14.26	16.77	19.83	23.46	26.69	30.34	32.17	35.15	1.41%	9.19%
20	Brazil	14.13	24.46	31.85	33.43	36.19	34.93	27.43	22.16	29.23	33.75	1.35%	15.36%
21	Italy	20.25	31.14	33.71	25.66	25.75	28.76	27.84	26.56	29.28	33.28	1.33%	13.66%
22	France	21.45	27.65	29.99	26.89	26.71	28.71	26.75	25.01	27.83	30.82	1.24%	10.75%
23	United Arab Emirates	18.57	21.24	26.82	29.58	33.40	39.04	37.07	30.86	28.94	29.97	1.20%	3.46%
24	Spain	14.07	18.17	19.71	18.23	18.92	21.52	21.88	21.69	23.11	25.07	1.01%	8.52%
25	Poland	7.56	9.45	10.94	12.39	12.58	14.26	14.35	15.25	17.98	20.95	0.84%	16.43%

Source: World Trade Atlas, Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.4 – INTERCHANGE BETWEEN CHINA AND ITALY

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

	2016	2017	2018	% Change
				18/17
Import from Italy	16.72	20.40	21.15	3.64
Export to Italy	26.56	29.28	33.28	13.66
Interchange	43.28	49.69	54.43	9.55
Trade Balance (Italian view)	-9.84	-8.88	-12.13	36.70

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.5 – ITALIAN SHARE IN CHINA’S IMPORTS

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

	2016	2017	2018
Share	1.10%	1.14%	1.00%

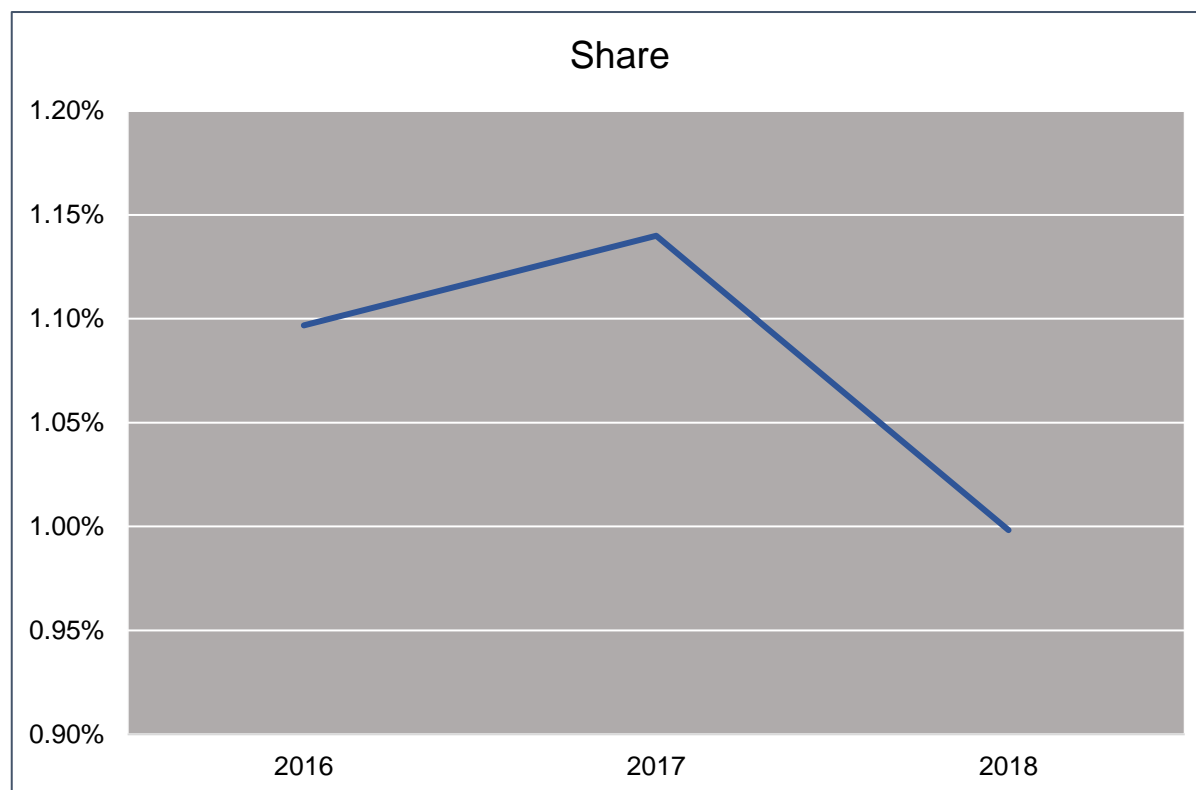


TABLE N.6 – COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS FROM ITALY IN CHINA (MAIN PRODUCT CATEGORIES)

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

HS	Type of Product	2016	2017	2018	% Share			% Change
					2016	2017	2018	- 18/17 -
	Italy	16.7241	20.4049	21.1486	100	100	100	3.64
84	Machinery	4.2465	5.0428	5.4545	25.39	24.71	25.79	8.16
30	Pharmaceutical Products	1.6945	1.8480	1.8336	10.13	9.06	8.67	-0.78
42	Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags	0.7748	1.0048	1.2445	4.63	4.92	5.88	23.85
85	Electrical Machinery	0.9470	1.0612	1.2393	5.66	5.20	5.86	16.79
90	Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr	0.8852	0.8893	1.0255	5.29	4.36	4.85	15.31
87	Vehicles, Not Railway	1.1292	2.3417	0.9578	6.75	11.48	4.53	-59.10
62	Woven Apparel	0.5469	0.5879	0.7552	3.27	2.88	3.57	28.47
64	Footwear	0.5225	0.5757	0.7304	3.12	2.82	3.45	26.87
39	Plastic	0.5433	0.6068	0.6415	3.25	2.97	3.03	5.73
94	Furniture And Bedding	0.3961	0.5571	0.6326	2.37	2.73	2.99	13.55
41	Hides And Skins	0.5010	0.5257	0.4737	3.00	2.58	2.24	-9.90
61	Knit Apparel	0.2615	0.3155	0.4352	1.56	1.55	2.06	37.91
73	Iron/Steel Products	0.3621	0.3991	0.4265	2.17	1.96	2.02	6.88
71	Precious Stones,Metals	0.2395	0.2229	0.4253	1.43	1.09	2.01	90.80
38	Misc. Chemical Products	0.2897	0.3130	0.3352	1.73	1.53	1.59	7.10
22	Beverages	0.1556	0.1844	0.1941	0.93	0.90	0.92	5.26
	2204 Wine Of Fresh Grapes	0.1329	0.1614	0.1688	0.79	0.79	0.80	4.62
19	Baking Related	0.0561	0.0513	0.0541	0.34	0.25	0.26	5.60
15	Fats And Oils	0.0350	0.0345	0.0321	0.21	0.17	0.15	-7.01

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.7 – ITALIAN SHARE IN CHINA’S EXPORTS

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

	2016	2017	2018
Share	1.24%	1.28%	1.33%

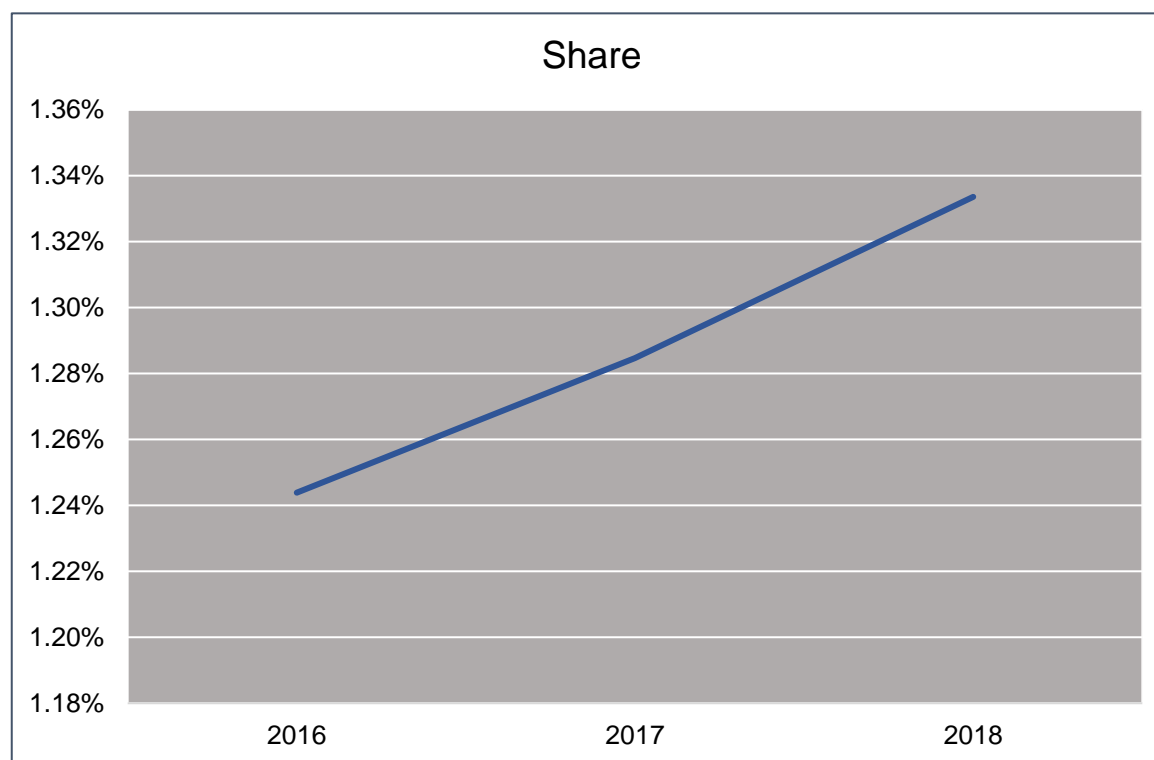


TABLE N.8 – COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS TO ITALY FROM CHINA (MAIN PRODUCT CATEGORIES)

Billion dollars

ANNUAL SERIES (January-December)

HS	Type of Product	2016	2017	2018	% Share			% Change
					2016	2017	2018	- 18/17-
	Italy	26.5603	29.2801	33.2810	100	100	100	13.66
85	Electrical Machinery	4.8256	5.7209	7.0259	18.17	19.54	21.11	22.81
84	Machinery	4.9019	5.5970	6.0921	18.46	19.12	18.31	8.85
62	Woven Apparel	1.4474	1.4461	1.4831	5.45	4.94	4.46	2.56
29	Organic Chemicals	0.9878	1.1098	1.4356	3.72	3.79	4.31	29.36
72	Iron And Steel	1.0314	0.9720	1.2568	3.88	3.32	3.78	29.30
94	Furniture And Bedding	1.1522	1.1310	1.2403	4.34	3.86	3.73	9.66
61	Knit Apparel	1.1214	1.0883	1.0644	4.22	3.72	3.20	-2.20
39	Plastic	0.7608	0.9038	1.0640	2.86	3.09	3.20	17.73
90	Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr	0.8854	0.9221	1.0114	3.33	3.15	3.04	9.68
87	Vehicles, Not Railway	0.7208	0.8853	0.9711	2.71	3.02	2.92	9.69
73	Iron/Steel Products	0.7096	0.7483	0.8773	2.67	2.56	2.64	17.24
42	Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags	0.7978	0.8061	0.8753	3.00	2.75	2.63	8.59
64	Footwear	0.7298	0.7183	0.7889	2.75	2.45	2.37	9.82
95	Toys And Sports Equipmt	0.5039	0.6525	0.6756	1.90	2.23	2.03	3.55
76	Aluminum	0.3004	0.3369	0.4479	1.13	1.15	1.35	32.96
51	Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc	0.3188	0.3249	0.4280	1.20	1.11	1.29	31.73
54	Manmade Filament,Fabric	0.3501	0.3722	0.4233	1.32	1.27	1.27	13.74
40	Rubber	0.3431	0.3938	0.3900	1.29	1.35	1.17	-0.99
63	Misc Textile Articles	0.3013	0.3312	0.3534	1.13	1.13	1.06	6.72
83	Misc Art Of Base Metal	0.2425	0.2494	0.2714	0.91	0.85	0.82	8.84

Source: Trade Data Monitor, Chinese Customs

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.9 – FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN CHINA BY ORIGIN COUNTRY

billion dollars

No.	Country or Region	Jan-Dec 2018		2018 / 2017
		US Dollars	Quota %	% Change
	Total	134.966		3.00
1	Hongkong, China	89.917	66.62	-4.86
2	Macau, China	1.280	0.95	100.92
3	Taiwan, China	1.391	1.03	-21.48
4	Philippines	0.050	0.04	897.20
5	Malaysia	0.212	0.16	95.94
6	Singapore	5.210	3.86	9.39
7	Japan	3.798	2.81	16.46
8	Korea Rep	4.667	3.46	27.06
9	India	0.048	0.04	-69.91
10	United Kingdom	2.482	1.84	147.42
11	Germany	3.674	2.72	138.28
12	France	1.011	0.75	27.98
13	Italy	0.233	0.17	19.28
14	Luxembourg	0.757	0.56	27.09
15	Netherlands	1.273	0.94	-41.46
16	Spain	0.171	0.13	20.17
17	Austria	0.145	0.11	52.82
18	Switzerland	0.604	0.45	31.28
19	Russia	0.057	0.04	136.54

20	Canada	0.285	0.21	-2.86
21	United States	2.689	1.99	1.52
22	Cayman Island	4.068	3.01	86.87
23	Br. Virgin Island	4.712	3.49	18.05
24	Samoa	1.554	1.15	26.46
25	Australia	0.289	0.21	4.67

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

Data Processing: ICE Beijing

TABLE N.9 B – COMPOSITION OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN CHINA

Jan-Dec 2018

Description	Number of Signed Agreement		Foreign Capital Actually Utilized	
	Units	Increase over the same period (%)	1 000 000 USD	Increase over the same period (%)
	Jan-Dec 2018	18/17	Jan-Dec 2018	18/17
Total	60,533	69.8	134966	3.0
Foreign Direct Investment	60,533	69.8	134966	3.0
Joint ventures	10,170	21.6	34493	16.0
Cooperative Ventures	107	-13.7	772	-4.1
Foreign Enterprises	50,106	85.5	89397	-2.1
Foreign Investment Share Holding Enterprises	129	3.2	8299	28.2
Cooperative Development	1	-50.0	1193	1.1
Partnership	20	-33.3	812	-45.5
Other Foreign Investment				
Issuing Share				
International Lease				
Compensation Trade				
Processing & Assembly				

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, PRC

Data Processing: ICE Beijing